Fayette County Agriculture & Natural Resources Newsletter

February 2023



University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service

Cooperative Extension Service

Fayette County Extension 1140 Harry Sykes Way Lexington, KY 40504-1383 Phone (859) 257-5582 Email: DL_CES_Fayette@email.uky.edu http://fayette.ca.uky.edu/



Renovating Hay and Pasture Fields (AGR-26)

Renovate means to renew and improve. This publication discusses managing a pasture or hay field that has become less productive and renovating or "renewing" it so that it will become more productive. In Kentucky, this usually means adding lime and fertilizer, controlling weeds, and planting an adapted legume such as red clover and/or ladino white clover. The primary benefits of renovation come as a result of getting legumes established in grass-dominated fields.

Publication is available on-line at http://www2.ca.uky.edu/agcomm/pubs/agr/agr26/agr26.pdf or contact Beau Neal at beau.neal@uky.edu or (859) 257-5582.



Upcoming Events

February 20-21, 2023 ~ Heart of America
Grazing Conference; Ferdinand Community
Center, Ferdinand, IN; For more information, go to
https://indianaforage.wordpress.com/ and scroll
down to the conference information.

February 21, 2023 ~ Kentucky Alfalfa and Stored Forage Conference; Cave City
Convention Center, Cave City, KY; 8:00am-3:00pm CST; For more information or to register, please go to http://forages.ca.uky.edu/event/kentucky-alfalfa-and-stored-forage-conference-0

|| February 21-22, 2023 ~ 2023 Mid-South Stocker Conference; L.D. Brown AG Expo, || Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green, KY; || For more information see the article in this | newsletter or go online to https:// || midsouthstockerconference.utk.edu/

February 24, 2023 ~ Backgrounding/Stocker
Profitability Conference; Fayette County
Extension Office, 1140 Harry Sykes Way,
Lexington, KY; 9:30am-3:00pm; RSVP to Beau
Neal (beau.neal@uky.edu or 859-257-5582); See
Iflyer in this newsletter for more information.

February 27, 2023 ~ Central Kentucky Grain
Producers Meeting; Fayette County Extension
Office, 1140 Harry Sykes Way, Lexington, KY;
9:00am-12:30pm; RSVP to Beau Neal
(beau.neal@uky.edu or 859-257-5582); See flyer
in this newsletter for more information.

March 18, 2023 ~ Fayette County Farm
Bureau's 40th Annual Farm Equipment
Consignment Auction; Kentucky Horse Park,
Lexington, KY; For more information see flyer later
in this newsletter or go online to https://
fayettecofarmbureau.com/equipmentauction/

Cooperative Extension Service

Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital status, genetic information, age, veteran status, or physical or mental disability. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating.







Cabbage Jambalaya

- 1 pound lean ground beef 1 ½ cups chopped celery 1 ½ cups chopped onion 2 cloves garlic, minced
- 1 (13 ounces) package turkey smoked sausage, sliced 1 medium head
- 1 medium head cabbage, chopped (about 10 cups)
- 1 (14.5 ounces) can diced tomatoes
- 2 cups water
- 1 cup brown rice
- 1 teaspoon garlic powder 1 tablespoon Cajun
- seasoning

Heat a large stockpot over medium high. Add ground beef, and cook until it starts to brown, about 6 minutes. Add the celery, and cook for 2 minutes. Add onion and garlic, and cook 4 minutes while stirring. Add smoked sausage, and cook an additional 2 to 3 minutes. Stir in cabbage, and cook until it wilts, about 3 minutes. Add tomatoes, water, rice, garlic powder, and Cajun seasoning.

Bring to a **boil**, and **reduce** heat to medium. **Cover**, and **simmer** for 40 minutes. Serve hot.

Yield: 10, 1-cup servings

Nutritional Analysis:

250 calories, 8 g fat, 3 g saturated fat, 60 mg cholesterol, 400 mg sodium, 26 g carbohydrate, 4 g fiber, 6 g sugars, 0 g added sugars, 18 g protein For Plate It Up! recipes, visit:

http://fcs-

hes.ca.uky.edu/content/plate-it-kentucky-proud



For Cook Wild Kentucky recipes, visit:

https:// www.planeatmov e.com/recipes



Picture this: your first summer camp experience-warm weather, campfires, star gazing, cabin living, swimming, fishing, friendships, and so much more.

4-H summer camp is a well-rounded experience that allows youth to build positive adult relationships, become self-reliant, develop team building skills, improve overall health, and create memories. We are always looking for individuals interested in being an adult volunteer for 4-H Camp but, while volunteers play a major role in the camp experience, summer fun has a cost. This summer, the cost of the five-day, four-night camping experience with

Fayette County is \$290.00. For some in need, this cost can be reduced with the use of a scholarship. If you, your business, or organization wish to help a Fayette County child in need attend summer camp, please consider making a charitable gift today! Your gift to Fayette County 4-H Council, Inc. is fully tax deductible.

Fayette County 4-H is dedicated to reaching underserved youth in the community. We believe the summer camp experience should be available to every Fayette County child. That's why it's our goal to ensure that no child is denied the camp experience due to their inability to pay. No matter what the circumstances are, they all have one thing in common, they have a child who desperately wants or needs to come to 4-H summer camp, and they need help to make it happen. If you have questions about our scholarship program, 4-H summer camp, volunteering, or 4-H in general, please contact Genaea Sarantakos at genaea.sarantakos@uky.edu or call 859-257-5582.

Small and Back Yard Poultry Webinars

In conjunction with the Universities of Wisconsin, Florida, Minnesota, The Ohio State University and Utah State University, UK will host 10 Zoom sessions in 2023 on everything from reproductive issues to managing poultry flocks on pasture.

- Raising turkeys in small and backyard flocks (March 7, 2023 @ 3 PM Eastern)
- Daily management of a home poultry incubator (April 4, 2023 @ 3 PM Eastern)

To see a full list of past and future webinars, go online to https://poultry.extension.org/webinars

CENTRAL KENTUCKY GRAIN PRODUCERS SEMINAR

Monday, February 27, 2023 ~ 9:00 am – 12:00 pm Location: Fayette County Extension Office

1140 Harry Sykes Way, Lexington, KY

PLEASE RSVP: (859) 257-5582

LUNCH WILL BE SERVED



Grain Crops Specialist Dr. Chad Lee

Agriculture Economics Dr. Jordan Shockley

Agriculture Economics Dr. Steve Isaacs

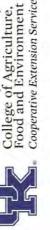
NIO



This meeting qualifies for CAIP!



Beau Neal



University of Kentucky

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Profitability Conference



Senny Burdine



Greg Halich



Jonathan Shepherd

Department of Agricultural Economics 400 Charles E. Barnhart Building Lexington, KY 40546-0276 (859) 257-5762 | agecon.ca.uky.edu

Stocker Profitability Conference. This conference is funded by the Kentucky Agricultural Development Kentucky Beef Network to offer a Backgrounder/ UK Agricultural Economics is partnering with the Fund through the Kentucky Beef Network.

TOPICS

- Understanding the current market environment
 - Stocker and backgrounding budget scenarios Cost of gain vs value of gain
- Tax and financial management of margin operations Key marketing concepts for margin operations
 - Livestock Risk Protection Insurance

Registration is \$15/person, RSVP deadline is February 20th. Please RSVP to the Favette County Extension Office at (859) 257-5582 or beau.neal@uky.edu.

9:30 AM - 2:30 PM - lunch provided WHEN: Friday - February 24, 2023

WHERE: Fayette County Extension Office 1140 Harry Sykes Way Lexington, KY 40504







EXINGTON, KY 40546

2023 KY DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NUISANCE WEED SPRAYING PROGRAM

NOTE: The registration period for this program is the month of February, and all registration must be done online at http://www.kyagr.com/consumer/nuisance-weed-spraying-program-application.aspx. This program consists of weed spraying demonstration plots. The department will provide the sprayer and enough chemical for the treatment of 10 acres of agricultural land or 100 gallons of spot spraying mix to be used on agricultural land. The department's representative will demonstrate proper mixing and application techniques. A number of nuisance weeds can be treated under this program depending on the needs of the participant. This program is limited to broadleaf weeds.

Broadcast Spraying demonstration plots consist of:

- 10 acres of agricultural land will be treated with chemical provided by the department
- Application is performed with a two-wheeled trailer type sprayer equipped with boomless nozzles
- If additional chemical is provided by the participant, an additional 10 acres can be treated

Spot Spraying demonstration plots consist of:

- 100 gallons of broadleaf chemical mix which is applied until sprayer is empty
- Application is performed with a two-wheeled trailer type sprayer equipped with a handheld spray wand used by the tractor operator
- If additional chemical is provided by the participant, an additional 100 gallons can be sprayed

For each demonstration:

- The participant must provide water source
- The participant must provide tractor and operator
- All chemical products must be labeled and the product label will be strictly followed
- A maximum of 7 participants per county

This program is designed to target weeds that have a negative impact on the participant's agricultural production. There will be an annual online application period to participate in this program. Applications can be completed from *February 1st to February 28th*. To submit an application, please go to

http://www.kyagr.com/consumer/nuisance-weed-spraying-program-application.aspx

2023 CAIP SIGNUP

Signups for 2023 CAIP will not be held until **February 1st through February 28th, 2023**. Approval notices will be mailed mid-March. Expenses may be reimbursed as soon as approvals are granted, and the deadline to complete projects will be December 1st, 2023. *A one-month retroactivity period will be offered for approved applicants, providing a full calendar year to complete projects.* See a summary of the changes below.

<u>CAIP Signups</u>: February 1, 2023 <u>Applications Due</u>: February 28, 2023 <u>CAIP Deadline</u>: December 1, 2023

Eligible Expenses: January 1, 2023 through December 1, 2023

I know this change may affect the planning process for many of you, but I hope the new deadline allows enough time for warm weather projects to be completed. Please feel free to reach out to me if you have any questions regarding the timeline and eligibility. I can be reached by email or phone at 859-202-1811.

Heather Silvanik, Director of Operations, Fayette County Conservation District

2023 Mid-South Stocker Conference is Feb. 21-22 in Bowling Green

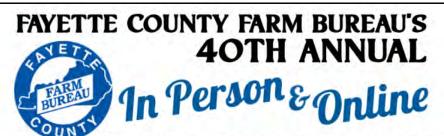
Source: Aimee Nielson

The 2023 Mid-South Stocker Conference will be held on Feb. 21-22 at the L.D. Brown Ag Expo at Western Kentucky University, 406 Elrod Road, Bowling Green, Kentucky. It is an annual partnership of the University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment and the University of Tennessee Institute of Agriculture. The conference will begin Feb. 21 at 5 p.m. CST with registration, and dinner will follow at 6 p.m. Evening sessions include industry partner education and a field necropsy demonstration from UK extension ruminant veterinarian Michelle Arnold.

"The Feb. 22 trade show will open at 8:30 a.m. CST. Katie VanValin, beef specialist at the UK Research and Education Center in Princeton, will moderate the opening session at 9:45 a.m. where topics will include:

- Considerations for forage selection and management with changing weather conditions –
 Kim Mullinex, Auburn University extension beef systems specialist
- Incorporating red clover for fescue toxicosis management Brittany Harlow, animal scientist for the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Research Service
- Southeastern market outlook James Mitchell, University of Arkansas extension economist

Afternoon sessions include virtual tours, a stocker cattle health update from Arnold and livestock risk protection information from Kenny Burdine, UK extension livestock economic specialist. For more information and to register, visit https://midsouthstockerconference.utk.edu/.



FARM EQUIPMENT CONSIGNMENT AUCTION

SATURDAY MARCH 18TH, 2023 @8:30AM

WWW.FAYETTECOFARMBUREAU.COM



>>> NO JUNK

QUESTIONS? DROP US A LINE TODD CLARK: (859) 621-6471 BOB JAMES: (859) 229-4642 CARRIE MCINTOSH: (859) 253-0023

EQUIPMENT DROP OFF

Mon.: Mar. 13th | 12pm - 4pm Tues - Thur: Mar. 14th - 16th | 8am - 4pm

> Consignor info: Consignments accepted Monday - Thursday*

no vehicles or lawn and garden items for online platform

Terms and Conditions:

10% commission, \$30 minimum per lot, \$500 max per lot
\$30 buy back fee/no sale fee including tractors
\$50 buy back fee/no sale fee for vehicles and boats
All titles at check-in NO EXCEPTION

Kentucky Horse Park 4089 Ironworks Pike Lexington, Ky 40511

Swinebroad-Denton, Inc. Walt Robertson, Principal Auctioneer.464

Dead Animal Removal Reimbursement

The Fayette County Conservation District will reimburse up to \$150.00 for the removal of dead livestock by a certified state company, and up to \$50.00 for self delivery to an appropriate facility.

All arrangements for livestock removal must be made by you, the landowner.

To qualify, you must submit an application, receipt and/or paid invoice up to two months after invoice date. Reimbursements are issued monthly after each Board meeting.

Please contact **FCCD** at (859) 202-1811 or support@KYfccd.com for more information.

State Certified DAR Companies:

Conboy Enterprises, (859) 221-6998

Large Animal Composting of Kentucky, (859) 583-7761

Fayette County Conservation District: http:kyfccd.com

US Beef Cow Herd at Lowest Level Since 1962

Source: Dr. Kenny Burdine, Extension Professor, Livestock Marketing, University of Kentucky

USDA-NASS released their January 1, 2023, cattle inventory estimates on the afternoon of January 31st. There was really no question that the beef cattle herd had gotten smaller; it was really just a question of how much smaller it had gotten. A combination of dry weather, higher input costs, and strong cull cow prices resulted in an 11% increase in beef cow slaughter during 2022. This was combined with a decrease in heifer retention as more heifers entered the beef supply chain. USDA estimated the number of beef cows in the US to be down by more than 1 million year-over year. This was decrease of 3.5% and that was after a downward revision of about 0.5% to the January 1, 2022 estimate. For perspective, this puts the size of the US cowherd below 2014 levels and the smallest since 1962.

While I always tend to focus on beef cow inventory, several other numbers are of particular interest. Heifers being held for beef cow replacement was down 6%, which is a larger decrease than was seen in either the January or July report from last year. This suggests continued reductions in the size of the beef cow herd for the current year. While weather will certainly play a factor here, both cow numbers and heifer retention estimates suggest that calf crops are going to keep getting smaller in the near term.

I would also point to cattle-on-feed numbers. As more females entered the beef supply chain, on-feed inventory ran above year-ago levels for much of 2022. That trend finally changed last fall and note the 4% reduction seen in the following table. This speaks to beef production in 2023, which will be down considerably. In fact, 2023 will be the first year-over-year decrease in beef production that has been seen since 2015.

The Kentucky estimates were also very much worth discussion. A large number of cull cows had moved through Kentucky markets, so a significant decrease in cow numbers was expected. USDA estimated the size of the KY beef cow herd at 895 thousand. This was a 7% decrease from 2022 and the smallest beef cow herd the state has seen since 1967. Beef heifer retention was also estimated to be down by 8% in the Commonwealth.

While the table below speaks to flat dairy cow numbers and a decrease in the number of heifers being held for dairy cow replacement at the national level, the Kentucky estimates did not follow this trend. After a long period of decreasing dairy cow numbers, USDA estimated that Kentucky dairy cow inventory increased by one thousand cows. This 2% increase is significant in that it may suggest a reversal of this trend that has been in place for a very long time.

The USDA full report can be accessed at: https://downloads.usda.library.cornell.edu/usda-esmis/files/h702q636h/ms35vn48m/fj237f291/catl0123.pdf

Forage Timely Tips: February

Source: UK Forage News https://kyforagenews.com/

- Continue grazing stockpiled tall fescue if available.
- Assess grass stands. If thin, consider adding legumes.
- ◆ Begin frost seeding with 6-8 lb/A red and 1-2 lb/A ladino white clover on closely grazed pastures.
- ◆ On pastures with lower fertility, consider also adding 10-15 lb/A annual lespedeza.
- Consider applying 40 lb/A nitrogen in mid- to late-February on some pastures to promote early growth.
- Sign up for shared use drills for spring renovation.
- Service and calibrate no-till drills.
- Apply lime and fertilizer according to soil test if not done in fall.

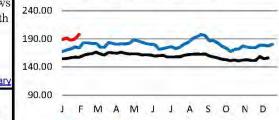
Weekly Kentucky Cattle and Grain Summary

USDA Livestock, Poultry and Grain Market News

Frankfort, KY Monday, February 6, 2023 For Week Ending: Saturday, February 4, 2023

Receipts: 10,722 Last Week: 14,368 Last Year: 12,906

Compared to last week feeder steers sold mostly steady to 4.00 higher with instances sharply higher and feeder heifers sold mostly steady to 2.00 higher with instances sharply higher. Demand was good to very good for all feeder classes. Slaughter cows sold mostly 3.00 to 7.00 higher and slaughter bulls mostly steady to 3.00 higher with good demand for slaughter classes.



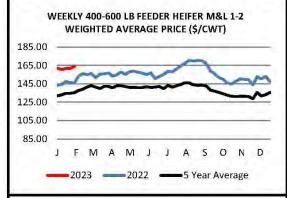
■2023 ==== 2022 ==== 5 Year Average

WEEKLY 400-600 LB FEEDER STEER M&L 1-2

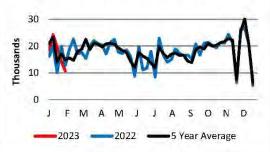
WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE (\$/CWT)

V	iew	Ful	Su	mm	ar

STATE AVERAGES			
Steers (M&L 1-2)	This Week	Prior Week	Last Year
350-400 lbs	200.28	197.28	188.75
400-450 lbs	200.03	189.05	184.48
450-500 lbs	197.16	188.41	175.54
500-550 lbs	186.47	180.80	167.04
550-600 lbs	185.53	178.95	165.24
600-650 lbs	175.34	170.96	157.37
650-700 lbs	168.93	167.13	149.64
700-750 lbs	164.42	164.96	146.64
750-800 lbs	165.84	160.90	143.15
800-850 lbs	157.51	158.06	142.22
850-900 lbs	153.01	157.49	138.08
Heifers (M&L 1-2)			
300-350 lbs	163.95	164.12	155.11
350-400 lbs	169.44	167.39	150.55
400-450 lbs	167.80	164.58	149.55
450-500 lbs	166.84	162.90	146.07
500-550 lbs	160.03	158.75	143.68
550-600 lbs	157.31	155.73	139.03
600-650 lbs	152.99	151.66	135.54
650-700 lbs	146.24	146.99	134.86
700-750 lbs	147.62	140.18	129.91
750-800 lbs	142.50	138.72	132.79



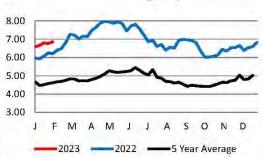
WEEKLY KENTUCKY CATTLE AUCTION RECEIPTS



WEELKY COW SUMMARY

11.22			
Slaughter Cows	Average	High	Low
Breakers	70.00-113.50	74.00-120.00	50.00-106.00
Boners	66.00-109.00	72.00-118.00	60,00-89.00
Lean	55.00-90.00	68.00-107.00	47.00-74.00
Slaughter Bulls	Average	High	Low
Yield Grade 1&2	89.00-125.00	101.00-134.00	62.00-106.00

WEEKLY KENTUCKY CORN BID AVERAGE PRICE (\$/CWT)



January 26, 2023 **SLAUGHTER GOATS: 203**

Bowling Green, KY

Kids Selection 1-2 60 lbs 330.00; 70 lbs 325.00; 86-88 lbs 265.00-325.00. Kids-Selection 2 54 lbs 317.50; 65 lbs 330.00; 71 lbs 272.50.

SLAUGHTER SHEEP: 494

Wooled-Choice & Prime 1-2: 60 lbs 270.00; 80 lbs 180.00; 108-130 lbs 155.00-165.00. Hair Breeds-Choice & Prime 1-2 48 lbs 295.00; 55-56 lbs 265.00-280.00; 67 lbs 280.00; 70-71 lbs 250.00-255.00; 85 lbs 230.00; 91 lbs 215.00; 107 lbs

177.50. Hair Breeds Choice 2 55 lbs 260.00; 70-73 lbs 230.00-..

View	Latest	Grain	Re	port
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GRAINS	This Week	Prior Week	Last Year
Corn	6.55-7.13	6.40-7.08	5.97-6.70
	14.70-15.83	14.49-15.64	14.37-15.84
Soybeans Red Winter Wheat	6.80-7.66	6.50-7.51	7.57-7.94

USDA-KY Livestock, Poultry & Grain Market News Frankfort, KY

Levi Geyer, OIC 502-782-4139 Email: Levi.Geyer@usda.gov

USDA Livestock, Poultry, and Grain Market News



Fayette County Cooperative Extension 1140 Harry Sykes Way Lexington, KY 40504-1383

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Fayette County Cooperative Extension Agriculture & Natural Resources Newsletter

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Beau Neal
County Extension Agent for Agriculture
& Natural Resources
Cooperative Extension Service
Fayette County Extension Service
1140 Harry Sykes Way
Lexington, KY 40504-1383

(859) 257-5582 Office Hours: 8:00am - 4:30pm - Monday-Friday

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY, KENTUCKY STATE UNIVERSITY, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, AND KENTUCKY COUNTIES, COOPERATING

